

# THE CARBON NEWS

VOL. 1. NO. 43

CARBON, ALTA., THURSDAY, May 12th, 1921

FRANK PETERS, EDITOR

QUALITY SERVICE

Look  
Boys' Suits  
\$9.95

Your Choice for one week.

Don't Miss this Chance.

THE  
COBURN STORE

Limited

GENERAL MERCHANT

CARBON, Alta.

## The Farmer's Banking Problem

Capital  
\$5,000,000  
Reserves  
\$6,986,354

A FARMER'S banking problem is simplified if he is dealing with The Bank of Toronto. Any responsible farmer who needs money to increase his production—to finance the purchase of stock or feed, or in any other way to enable him to expand his business — will find The Bank of Toronto ready to co-operate with him.

Our Managers are only too pleased to discuss any sound proposal that has to do with development and production.

Incorporated 1855 THE BANK OF TORONTO  
J. L. Thompson  
Branch Manager



JUST RECEIVED  
FRESH SHIPMENT OF  
CHOCOLATES

Watch this Space [Next Week  
for Drug Bargains

REXALL DRUG STORE

F. MORRISON, Phm.B., Dispensing Chemist

### Local News

We wonder where Fred Willis and Harry Doling were bound for last Sunday. We noticed them "hiking" it and going north too. Perhaps they were looking for Harry's Farm.

Did you notice the young lady who came into town one day last week. She perchance, had forgotten to quite finish her dressing, and we wondered if she was trying to emulate "Lady Godiva". We agree with one of the young bloods who made the remark that she looked charming, in her newest style riding habit.

Quite a number of our local Baseball Bugs, were out for practice last Sunday, and judging by the noise, the boys must have had a real work out.

Mr Percy McLeod sure hates to be idle. On Monday last, which was Arbour Day we noticed Percy dishing up the goods over the counter at Wilson Bros. Store.

There was a fellow just come to Carbon from the old country last week, and when he noticed all the cattle, horses, pigs etc, peacefully grazing in the precincts of our little village, he made the assertion that the place looked like a "blooming rawnch". We heartily agree with him.

The Union Livery Stables, Carbon formerly rented by Butch Leitch has now changed hands and Messrs Russel and Ferritt are the new Lessees.

All hail to the new Council, at last we are beginning to see results of their four months of Office. The Carbon Main St, is getting a regular Spring overhauling.

We have heard considerable arguments in favour of, and against the early closing of stores in Carbon but the best argument we know off is for some of the kickers to come into Carbon after six o'clock during week nights and they will realise that it is only a matter of "getting the habit".

We are very glad to hear that Pete Turcotte and Arthur Charlebois, who are both at present, in Calgary Hospital, are progressing as well as can be expected.

Welcome to the new Tailor. His name is Anderson, and we hope that he will find lots of business in our progressive little burg.

Constable Jarman paid a surprise visit to Carbon last week in the expectation of catching a few of the delinquent Automobile License Holders, but our locals "are pretty foxy", and Jarman only managed to rope in one poor guy, and sad to relate he came from Swalwell.

M. M. Mecklenburg, the long experienced and highly qualified Eye Sight Specialist is making his final visit to Carbon on Tuesday May 17th. He leaves for New York shortly and will not return before July 15th, so see him Tuesday May 17th.

You have to hand it to Vin Castiglione for being a speedy farmer. He has all his farming done and has taken up his residence here again.

## THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE EVERYBODY'S STORE

For this week

Nice Juicy  
ORANGES  
25c Doz.

## THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE GENERAL MERCHANTS CARBON

GROCERIES  
BAKERY

Gents' Furnishing

Fresh Bread  
Baked Daily

WILSON BROS.  
GROCERIES, BAKERY & CONFECTIONERY

Roman Catholic Church

Mass will be held at 10:30 on

last Sunday of the month.

Dr. Mac QUEEN

Dentist

will be in Carbon May 18th, and in Three Hills May 19th.

## A Constructive Colonization Project

On more than one occasion during the past two or three years, in fact ever since the signing of the Armistice turned men's thoughts and energies from war back to the pursuits and activities of peace, articles have appeared in this column laying emphasis upon the importance, yes, the urgent necessity, of a large increase in the number of living upon and producing from the land. The view has been advanced without the slightest fear of successful contradiction that the only solution for Canada's huge national problems is to be found in increased population; that is, increased population definitely and actively engaged in the primary industry of producing new wealth out of the undeveloped natural resources of the Dominion—the chief and most easily worked of which are the now unoccupied but fertile agricultural lands of the West.

It requires no great far-sightedness to arrive at the above opinion. Any intelligent student of conditions and affairs cannot help but see it, nor need he be a very deep student at that. Canada's billions of public debt occasioned by the war can only be carried, and ultimately liquidated, through the taxes paid by the people. But taxes cannot be paid unless people have money, and money is not made merely by the act of trading in existing commodities. New wealth must be created, and it can only be created by production from, first the land, and secondly, from the other undeveloped natural resources—the mines, the forests, the fisheries, etc.

Every new settler placed on the present unoccupied lands of Western Canada means—

1. An additional producer of new wealth.
2. Another taxpayer to carry a portion of the public debt whether that debt be represented by the national war bill, (b) provincial, (c) municipal, (d) school.
3. Increased ability and power to provide needed facilities such as schools, highways, bridges, telephones and other public services.
4. Closer settlement, with doctors, hospitals, nurses, churches, postal services, and all the advantages of modern community life nearer at hand.
5. An assurance of an increased volume of traffic for railways and other transportation systems, and consequently largely increased revenues and decreased operating deficits, and at the same time reduced passenger and freight rates.
6. As the natural and inevitable sequel to the above, added value to every acre of land in the whole country.

If the settlement of the now unoccupied lands of the West means the bringing of these decided reforms and advantages, and the solution of now heavy pressing national problems of finance and taxation, surely all Governments, public bodies, and people generally, should not merely welcome, but unitedly support anything and everything carefully designed and organized with the avowed object and sole purpose of encouraging and promoting colonization and settlement for productive use of the unoccupied lands of this country.

In the daily and weekly press during the past week there appears the full text of a memorandum recently submitted to the Provincial Governments of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta by the managing director of the Western Canada Colonization Association, in which are set forth the studied convictions of that organization as to the steps it is now necessary to take in order to turn the tide of immigration of experienced agriculturists to Western Canada. That memorandum is deserving of the careful study of every man in these Western Provinces who has his own, his neighbor's, and his country's success and prosperity at heart.

It is to be borne in mind that the Western Canada Colonization Association is not a money-making, dividend-paying concern. By its charter from Parliament it is precluded from making any profits for itself. Rather it is like the Exhibition Association in these Provinces—a body of men who have contributed money with a public spirit and a broad vision. Exhibition Associations cannot pay dividends; their work is the fostering and developing of their respective communities. Men who take a share of stock in an Exhibition Association and give of their time and effort to the success of such undertaking, do so with the knowledge that their return and reward can only come through the advancement and increased prosperity of the whole community. In that way, and that way only, can they reap profit from their money and their work.

So, too, with the Western Canada Colonization Association. Only in its case the whole West is its field. The plan outlined by this Association is not fantastic, but plain and simple and practical. It is asking no money grants from Governments; only for practical co-operation through legislation and Government departments. Its plan certainly appears to be worthy of a trial, and to merit the support of Governments in the first instance, and sympathetic co-operation by the people once the plan is officially adopted and the machinery for the carrying out of the scheme actually set in motion.

**Pumpkins From Irrigated Land.**  
Pumpkins and squash of several varieties have been grown successfully for four consecutive years on irrigated land near Brooks, Alta. During the past fall two carloads of green Hubbard squash and smaller pumpkins were shipped to the Calgary market. These gave a net return of over \$200 per acre.

If a woman only knew her husband as well before as she does after the chances are that she would marry some other fellow.

**British Columbia Orchards.**  
An orchard survey recently made by the Horticultural Branch of the B.C. Department of Agriculture gives the total area of land under cultivation at 19,991 acres. Of this amount 12,915 acres are situated in the North Okanagan territory, while the balance, 7,076 acres, is situated in the south.

In the year 1709 an edict was issued at St. Helena for the punishment of persons gossiping. So severe was the penalty imposed that gossip was forever banished from the island.

## Allies Have Not Yet Solved Secret

### Mechanism of "Big Bertha" Has So Far Eluded Discovery.

The secret of the mechanism of "Big Bertha" and the three long-range guns of that type which the Germans are known to have possessed, has so far eluded discovery. The Peace Treaty stipulates that these, just as any other German guns, should be surrendered, but up to now the Germans have refused to obey. A grant of 500,000 francs was made by the French Government for research work, with a view to discovering the secret, but down to the present nothing is known by the Allies, apparently, as to how these guns were made. The efforts are continuing, however, and the work is now in the hands of the French naval artillery department.

At heights of more than 23,000 feet above sea level, mountaineers say that sleep would be difficult, if not impossible.

### Murdered!

Put right out of business, a whole family not of good honest folks, but of Corns—sores troublesome corns that sting and bite. Putnam's Corn Extractor is the only painless sure relief for corns, it never fails, 25¢ everywhere.

### On Its Way.

"And what is an egg?" asked the missionary who was testing his hopeful pupil's knowledge of English.

"An egg," said the boy, "is a chick-en not yet."—Watchman-Examiner.

## A SPLENDID TONIC FOR WEAK PEOPLE

### Dr. Williams' Pink Pills Act On the Blood and Nerves.

Food is as important to the sick person as medicine, more so in many cases. A badly chosen diet may retard recovery. In health the natural appetite is the best guide to follow; in sickness the appetite is often fickle and depraved.

Proper food and a good tonic will keep most people in good health. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a fine tonic medicine, harmless and certain in their action, which is to build up the blood and restore vitality to the run-down system. For growing girls who are thin and pale, for pale, tired women, and for old people who fail in strength, Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are an ideal tonic. Thousands have testified to the benefit derived from the use of this medicine, among them is Mrs. William Gallit, Hantsport, N.S., who says: "Before I began the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I was so weak and run-down that I could hardly do my own work. I often suffered from headaches and was very nervous. I then began the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and I can truthfully say I have found them the best medicine I have ever taken. You may depend upon it I will advise other sufferers to take these pills."

You can get Dr. Williams' Pink Pills through any dealer in medicine or by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Egg Shipments From Moose Jaw.

Approximately half a million eggs, comprising six carloads or 2,700 cases, were shipped from Moose Jaw to Canadian and American markets during the month of March. The shipment is a record for any one prairie city at this time of the year.

Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator will drive worms from the system without injury to the child, because its action, while fully effective, is mild.

### Boats For Far North

#### Activity in the Boat Building Trade at Edmonton.

There is great activity in the boat building trade at Edmonton. During one week a full car of 20-foot heavy freight canoes and lighter boats for the trapper and prospector left for the far north. This represents a portion of a large order placed by the Hudson's Bay Company with the Alberta Motor Boat Company. An order has also been received for two heavy cruiser type canoes for the Royal Canadian Mounted Police which they will use in patrol work, and other boats have been ordered by the Dominion Forestry Department.

Ask for Minard's and take no other

W. N. U. 1367

## McDonald Has Now

### Discarded Cane And Walks Well As Ever

"I just simply think there's nothing like Tanlac, for the way it has restored my health is simply wonderful,"

said Kenneth McDonald, well-known hardware dealer, residing at Oak River, Man., while in Winnipeg recently.

"Three years ago I commenced suffering with lumbago, and then a year later rheumatism struck me in my legs. My knees were so stiff in the mornings I could not bend them, and I certainly did have a time getting my clothes on. In a few months my legs and arms got to hurting terribly, and I was so crippled up I couldn't get around without the aid of a cane. I was hardly able to eat anything, and

suffered from gas bloating and pains that were simply terrible. The pains kept me awake most of the night."

"About two months ago I started taking Tanlac, and three bottles of this medicine made me feel like a different man. I've finished my sixth bottle now, and haven't a trace of lumbago, rheumatism or stomach trouble left with me, and have gained twelve pounds in weight. The cane I used to walk with, stands up in the corner of my room now, for I can get about so well I never need it any more. Tanlac is beyond doubt the best medicine in the world."

Tanlac is sold by leading druggists everywhere.

### Fishing Popular

#### Summer Pastime

##### Booklet Issued by C.P.R. Will Prove Valuable to Anglers.

For the information and guidance of the angler, the Canadian Pacific Railway has issued a booklet entitled "Open Seasons for Fishing in Canada and Newfoundland." This booklet covers extensively the kind of fish to be had in each province, the open seasons, and the resident and non-resident license fee. Fishing being a popular summer pastime in Canada this little booklet will in all probability be in great demand and prove of value for the information it contains.

##### Keep Minard's Liniment in the house

##### May Ship Fruit Via Panama Canal.

R. G. Parkhurst, Vancouver, manager of the Royal Mail Steam Packet Line, which will shortly have ships operating from Vancouver to the Old Country, visited the Okanagan recently and discussed with fruit shippers plans for sending apples to the Old Country via the Panama Canal. It is expected that there will be a good movement of apples to the markets of the United Kingdom this fall.

**Don't Submit to Asthma.** If you suffer without hope of breaking the chains which bind you do not put off another day the purchase of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Kennedy. A trial will drive away all doubt as to its efficacy. The relief that comes will convince you more than anything that can be written. When help is so near, why suffer? This remedy is sold by dealers everywhere.

##### Automobiles As Dental Parlors.

The equipment of two automobiles as dental parlors to look after the dental requirements of children in settlements far away from dentists was decided upon recently by the Saskatchewan provincial executive of the Red Cross.

### Ships Lost At Sea

Cases of ships being lost at sea have become so numerous during the last four or five months that the British marine authorities are instituting investigations into the circumstances of these disasters. These cover some cases in which the full claims have already been paid.

Even the man who expects the unexpected is apt to be surprised when it happens.

## TOO ILL TO GO TO SCHOOL

### Mother Tells how Daughter was Made Well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Cobourg, Ont.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was recommended to me for my daughter. She had trouble every month which left her in a weak and nervous condition with weak back and pain in her right side. She had these troubles for three years and frequently was unable to attend school. She has become regular and feels much better since she began taking the Vegetable Compound and attends school regularly. She is gaining steadily and I have no hesitancy in recommending Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Lydia E. Pinkham's Blood Medicine."—Mrs. John Toms, Ball St., Cobourg, Ont.

Standing all day, or sitting in cramped positions, young girls contract headaches, backache, irregularities, nervousness and bearing-down pains, all of which are symptoms of woman'sills. Every mother who has a daughter suffering from such symptoms should give Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a fair trial.



You will enjoy the flavor the reason is inside the package.

The Godville Company Ltd.

Send for Book of Recipes FREE!



In 2, 5, 10, and 20-lb. tins

**BAKERS and Confectioners the world over use pure Corn Syrup as a sweetener because it keeps cakes and candies fresh much, much longer. Send to your grocer for a can today. Use it wherever sweetening is required, and you too will become enthusiastic over its delicate mellow richness and the helpfulness of its evident economy.**

THE CANADA STARCH CO., LIMITED, MONTREAL

**Crown Brand Syrup**  
The Great Sweetener

**Ready to Eat and Every Bit Eatable Grape-Nuts**  
is convenient, free from waste, and moderate in price.  
Skilled blending and long baking bring out the full flavor and richly-nourishing qualities of this cereal food, and make it easy to digest.  
"There's a Reason" For sale by all grocers

Ask for Minard's and take no other

## A. SHELIN

AUCTIONEER

If you contemplate holding a Sale, see me as  
My Prices are Right. I Guarantee all Settlements

## YEARS OF EXPERIENCE

Reference: Merchants Bank of Canada. Phone 11  
THREE HILLS Alberta

W. L. TOLTON  
AUCTIONEER

For Sales and all other informations address to

HARRY EVANS - Clerk

## ALEX REID &amp; SON

Village Lots for Sale from \$50.00 up.

Also several Good Farms from 160 acres up to 640 acres  
in size. The Finest Wheat Lands in Alberta.

## Community Hall

Opening of one of the Finest Billiard Halls in the Province,  
containing Four new Snooker Tables and Four Pool Tables.  
We carry a full line of TOBACCO & CIGARS. Our  
Tobaccos are always moist and we have the best Humidor.

Call in and we will be at your Service at any time

Come and make yourself at home.

A Full Line of Soft Drinks and Beer served  
over the Finest Bar in Carbon

Our Drinks keep you cool in the hottest time of the year.

## Community Hall

Anybody having SICK ANIMALS or  
being in danger will do well to let us  
know, as we never loose a chance to  
cure or heal them

ARTHUR FLETCHER

CARBON HOTEL  
Thirty Rooms  
Electrically Lighted throughout

J. W. BAIRD, Proprietor

DRAYING  
and  
COAL HAULING  
at reasonable prices

HARRY DOLING  
CARBON  
Orders taken at the  
ALEXANDRA TEA ROOMS

JOS. J. GREENAN, B.A.

Barrister, Solicitor  
and Notary Public  
(Also of Ontario Bar)

Local Agent for

Dominion Life Assurance Co.

Farm Lands and Town Lots for sale

CARBON Alberta

FARMERS' EXCHANGE  
HALL

Saturday, May 14th.

"The Road to  
Divorce"

FOR SALE.—One Fairbank-Morse  
Portable Engine, 15 H.P. Price right.  
W. H. T. OLIVE,  
p 8-0 Carbon.

## MISS RUTH ELLIOTT

A.R.L.I.

Private Maternity Home  
ROCKYFORD

Write for Particulars

CARBON BILLIARD  
HALL

H. M. THORBURN, Prop.  
has opened his new quarters next to  
Post Office

CIGARS, CIGARETTES, TOBACCO,  
AND PIPES  
always on hand

CANDIES and SOFT DRINKS

There will be an important meeting  
of the Carbon Board of Trade,  
Friday May 13th, at 8-ji. m. in the  
Municipal Hall.

Our new Doctor and family have  
taken up residence in the house  
which was formerly occupied by  
Fred Gordon. The Doc was asked  
where he lived and he promptly re-  
plied in Church Street, so we'll let  
it go at that.

The Church of England  
will hold Divine Service in the  
Carbon School room on Sunday  
next May 15th, at 11 a. m. Consist-  
ing of Matins with Holy Baptism.

We are sorry to report that Mr.  
Carl Hedburg, met with an accident  
on Tuesday morning. By reports,  
there are no bones broken,  
but the ankle is badly sprained and  
bruised.

## CALGARY LIVE STOCK

## STEERS

Choice	\$ 7.50
Good Butcher	6.50
Medium butcher	5.50
Common butcher	4.00
Feeding	6.00
Stockers	4.75

## HEIFERS

Choice	5.50
Good butcher	4.00
Stockers	4.50

## COWS

Choice	5.75
Good butcher	4.75
Medium butcher	3.75
Common butcher	3.25
Stockers	3.00
Ganners	2.00
Springers	70.00

## BULLS

Choice heavy butcher	4.00
Medium butcher	3.50
Cannars	3.00

## VEAL

Choice light	6.00
Heavy calves	4.00

## SHEEP

Wethers	7.50
Ewes	5.50
Lambs	9.00

## HOGS

Off ears	14.50
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JAMES PHILLIPS  
Cockshutt Implements and  
Ford Cars

We have a Carload of Cockshutt Implements  
coming from Factory

ONE FORD CAR, As Good As New \$450.00  
McLAUGHLIN CAR, A1 Shape, for \$850.00

Also Big Bunch of TIRES, Ford size, going at  
below cost. GRAIN PICKLERS, HARROWS,  
FANNING MILLS, DEMOCRATS, WAGON  
TREES and YOKE SETS.

4, 5 & 6 Horse Eveners  
at Cost Price

Just Received a shipment of  
SPRING HATS

Also a good quality of Georgette  
Crepe de Chine of all colors

UP-TO-DATE  
MILLINERY STORE  
C. C. TURCOTTE, Proprietor

Lumber is almost on pre-war prices and you can now  
Built that House or Barn which you have  
Delayed.

No Order Too Large and None Too Small

IMPERIAL LUMBER  
YARDS LTD.

R. S. SHIELDS, Local Manager

CARBON MEAT MARKET  
F. OWEN

All kind of Fresh and Cured Meats and Fresh Fish  
Cured Meat in first-class style. A full line of Lard.

Pork Sausage fresh daily.

Your Satisfaction means our Success

THE  
MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA

For the past fifty-five years this bank has given  
particular attention to the business of Farmers.  
We have helped many over the rough places, and  
have aided many more to the highest plane of  
success.

We are prepared to extend you every legitimate  
aid in your farming operations.

Come in at any time and talk over your affairs  
with us. You are always welcome.

J. O. A. LETOURNEAU  
LOCAL MANAGER

## A POISON STOREHOUSE IN EVERY HOME

You may not think so, but that's what happens to every one of us when the kidneys are affected. The kidneys are the filters that remove from the blood the waste matter that acts like deadly poison on the vitality and health of the system. Dr. Hamilton's Pills stimulate the kidneys, expel fermenting matter from the bowels, restore the liver and stimulate all excretory organs. No medicine will clean up the system, tone the blood, make you feel fit and fine as quickly as Dr. Hamilton's Pills. Useful and needed in every home. Dr. Hamilton's Pills of Mandrake and Butternut, 25c dealers, or The Catarrhzone Co., Montreal.

## THE TEST

By E. L.

Written Exclusively For  
This Paper

When Mary returned from boarding school to the white cottage where her mother lived in the little country town about sixty miles from a large city, she was just nineteen, vivid, strong and beautiful.

Her mother, who had struggled through the years in a vain battle with poverty looked her over approvingly, appraising her youth, bloom and vigor as so many assets in the marriage market.

It was to this end that Mrs. Valentine cultivated the acquaintance of James Holcomb, a blase man of the world with keen, humorous, discerning eyes, but with a heart which was old, much older than the fifty years to which he privately confessed.

And so trying to call back the youth which age, in an unprofitable life, always regrets, James Holcomb, attracted by Mary's fresh bloom and beauty assiduously courted her. And as he showered his attentions upon her and plied her mother with gifts Mrs. Valentine smiled approvingly.

"Thank God," she thought, "Mary shall never know the meaning of grinding poverty, and perhaps it will come to an end for me."

But Mary had already given her heart. Since she was a tiny, white frocked mite she had been friends with Tom Daly who had grown into a tall upstanding six foot young man of twenty-three. Tom was a market gardener. To see the two saunter down the Main Street of the little town on a warm summer afternoon, she sweet and fresh and lovely and he upright, well-made and vigorous was a sight upon which the Gods might smile. And Mary as she saw the white fire of the glance which he sometimes bent upon her knew that he offered her the most acceptable and beautiful thing in the world, the first love of his young manhood.

But he was poor and Mrs. Valentine bade her sternly to put him out of her life. She was only nineteen and her heart could not but be touched by the devotion of a clever man of the world like Holcomb who knew so well how to handle the heart of a woman. Then as her mother told her sordid story of the struggle she had had with poverty and of the life-long dread it had been that she, Mary, would follow the same path, the girl told Tom Daly on a soft, September evening as the stars twinkled wistfully down on them, half obscured by the clouds that they must part. She would give no reason and Tom was young and inexperienced. He did not know that her heart was breaking, as he strode away with youth's impetuosity, angry, sore and broken.

In a few weeks Mary's engagement to Holcomb, the millionaire, was town talk.

"Have you seen her ring?" the

townsfolk asked each other. It was a wonderful stone they all said; came from Egypt and was in a strange setting. They were going away to live gossiped the neighbors, a grand match for a poor girl. Of course he was a little old for her, but then he was such a smart man and so well to do.

"Better be an old man's darling, etc., croaked an old dame and all her cronies nodded assent.

But ah, had they read the heart of Mary, theirs would have been a different story. For Mary's heart was not in the approaching wedding; it was over at the little cottage where Tom was. Tom said no word, but he had changed. His shoulders drooped a little now and his face often had a grey look heretofore quite foreign to him, and in his eyes instead of the white light of his first devotion, there shone a reckless glare.

Mrs. Valentine, Mary and Holcomb were to spend a brilliant winter season in the city, during which time Mary was to be introduced to society and then her marriage was to take place in the spring.

It was after a marvellous ball one evening that Mary came to a realization of her heart. Holcomb as he bade her "good-night" drew her gently towards him and kissed her on the cheek. She recoiled and shivered from head to foot, and as they drove homewards while her mother talked she was very silent. For the rest of the night she tossed sleeplessly on her little bed and in the morning wide-eyed and wakeful she made her resolve.

News regarding Mary had not failed to come from the city to the little town, and her triumphs and beauty were common town talk. Only Tom Daly did not discuss the matter; only he remained silent when the others chattered. Some of them knew of his wound and some were sorry, but the general opinion seemed to be that he had aspired too high; that Mary could never have been happy with him, but in the stubborn pride of his youth he thought he could have made her far happier than she could ever be with her elderly suitor. But he would make no move, nor say one word he thought doggedly. He was poor and Mary wanted riches. If she had only been willing to wait, but no, she didn't and he felt that his life was wrecked.

That evening he sat smoking quietly before his little open fireplace. The shadows were falling outside and everything was quiet and still. He often sat like this of late until the dawn, conjuring up pictures of Mary as he knew her and loved her. Mary as he heard of her in her triumph in the great city, and most darkening thought of all, Mary as that other man's wife. To outsiders he was stern and non-committal, almost unnaturally so for such a young man, but sorrow is a great teacher. Now, however, he laid his pipe on the table and let his head sink into his hands. It was thus that Mary saw him as she crept up the garden path and looked in at the lattice window. When she saw him she opened the door and rushed in crying.

"Tom I couldn't do it, I couldn't keep it up. If it gave me so much misery for a few months just to be engaged it suddenly came to me what carry it on through the years, and so a heart-breaking thing it would be to I came. Mother is at home now. I could not wait until morning though, I had to come to see you tonight."

And for the first time Tom held his heart's desire in his arms, and the light that never shone on land or sea shone on both their youthful faces.

And so instead of a wedding in the big city, Mary and Tom were very quietly married at the parsonage. They would be very poor Tom knew and he could not help a pang as he realized how much Mary had given up for him, but he determined that never had man worked as he would work to make it up to her. Then they both received a great surprise in the shape of a letter from James Holcomb containing a gift of \$100,000.00 as a wedding present and asking them, in their happiness, to sometimes remember him.

And the cottage of the Daly's contains much of human happiness. Mary



## Your Red Cross Calls

Red Cross to-day is the vision of a wonderful ideal. Faith and effort can carry it to a glorious reality.

Its peace-time mission is to save lives and to help the suffering, exactly as it was on the battlefield.

It can ward off disease from your child and mine and the child that is yet unborn and make the world a better place for him to live in. It can ward off pestilence and contagion from your own community and so protect us all. It can help weld all the people of our country and of all the other countries into the common brotherhood of sympathy that is so necessary now if humanity is to keep to the path of progress.

Red Cross has not forgotten the crippled, the blinded, the helpless, or the simply unsettled remnants of war, in our hospitals and throughout our land.

She remembers them, and has the resources and devotion to care for them, but she also has a new and a broad work to do for which your endorsement is now asked.

The membership enrolment is a nation-wide reminder to everyone who has ever helped the Red Cross, or been helped by it—and who has not—to renew their allegiance to its sacred emblem, identify themselves by their membership with its effort to better the condition of humanity at home, throughout our Dominion, all over the world.

When you could see with your own eyes that your son was in danger and could be helped, you did not hesitate. You can still see the dangers that surround him everywhere, if you will but look with the eyes of understanding.

Learn all about the Red Cross Mission for health. Join the Red Cross and enlist in its crusade.

## UNIVERSAL MEMBERSHIP ENROLMENT

WESTERN CANADA DATES, JUNE 5-11

*This is also a call to every man, woman and child who can and will, to give their service to the organization, to assist in the work of personally extending to every individual the opportunity and privilege of this membership.*

Notify your Local branch or advise your Provincial Headquarters:

In Alberta:  
O'SULLIVAN BLOCK  
CALGARY

In Saskatchewan:  
NORTHERN CROWN BUILDING  
REGINA

In Manitoba:  
RED CROSS HEADQUARTERS  
WINNIPEG

insisted upon living there for a year at least because she knew that Tom had dreamt of her as being the Queen of that little spot.

And bound for a beautiful island in the summer seas on a white decked steamer, James Holcomb sat alone with his memories, not of Mary alone, but of a first love thirty years before.

**Lloyd George's  
Chief Secretary**

Possesses Wonderful Memory and is  
Remarkable Person.

J. T. Davies, the British prime minister's principal secretary, is a remarkable person. He possesses a wonderful memory, and is never at a loss for a fact or document. His room is next to the cabinet room, and it is a mystery how he gets through the enormous amount of correspondence with which he has to deal. He is continually invaded by visitors, calling to ask questions, or awaiting their turn to interview Mr.

Lloyd George or the cabinet. In addition to this, Mr. Davies usually has to deal with about 100 telephone calls a day. Any ordinary man would be driven mad. He is a popular and well-known figure in political and diplomatic circles.

**Keep Your Health**

**MINARD'S  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT**

THE OLD RELIABLE TRY IT!  
Minard's Liniment Co., Ltd., Yarmouth, N.S.

### Canada's Western Banks Better Than American

Extensive Inquiry Shows They Give  
Better Service.

The announcement of new legislation in Manitoba to advance the interest rate on loans under the Rural Credits Act from 6 to 7 per cent, may be taken as an indication that it is being realized that the fine theories of public loans, at rates below those prevailing in the money markets under the magic government control, are being exploded. In Saskatchewan the realities of the situation have been appreciated by Hon. C. A. Dunning and in Alberta the Hon. Mr. Mitchell has advised against following the Manitoba example. British Columbia, likewise, shows little disposition to go ahead with the provincial bank idea.

That there is a growing desire to bring about a better public understanding that farm credits are based on business principles, is indicated in an article by C. W. Peterson, directing editor of the Farm and Ranch Review, Calgary, in which the point is made that the banks, through their branch managers, have been giving better service in Western Canada than has been the

case with the banks to the south of the border; this statement is made "after a somewhat extensive inquiry into the banking situation on both sides of the line."

**King Gives Coal to Help Poor.**  
The King's solicitude for the poorer people of Windsor, who are in difficulties owing to the shortage of coal, was demonstrated when the mayor of Windsor received a telegram stating the King had authorized the transfer of 25 tons of coal from the stocks of Windsor Castle to the coal merchants of the town for household use.

**ECZEMA** You are not experiment when you use Dr. Chase's Ointment for Eczema and Skin Irritation. It relieves at once and gradually heals the skin. Send for Dr. Chase's Ointment free. If you mention this paper and send 2c stamp for postage. 60c a box; all dealers or Edmanon, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto.

## ASPIRIN

"Bayer" is only Genuine



Warning! Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting genuine Aspirin at all. In every Bayer package are directions for Colds, Headache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Earache, Toothache, Lumbago and for Pain. Handy tin boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Druggists also sell larger packages. Made in Canada, Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada), of Bayer Manufacture of Monoacetic acid ester of Salicylic acid.

**MURINE**  
Night and Morning  
Keep Your Eyes  
Clean - Clear and Healthy  
Write for Free Eye Care Book Murine Co., Chicago, U.S.A.

W. N. U. 1367

## A SQUARE DEAL FOR THE SETTLER

**Is the Aim of the Western Canada Colonization Association.—It Can Be Realized Through Co-operation from the Prairie Province Governments.—Legislation Necessary to Assure Success.**

(By J. W. Dafoe, Editor-in-Chief of the Manitoba Free Press)

In times of difficulty and distress the dependence of all sections of the community upon one another is revealed far more clearly than in periods of abounding prosperity when the need for co-operative action is not so apparent.

At the moment Canada is faced with a problem of immense magnitude: how to induce the rapid and successful development of the vacant lands in the West in proximity to the railway lines.

The old immigration movement—the combined result of many independent agencies, among them the Government, railways and land companies—was pretty well over before the war came to put a complete stop to enterprises of this character.

Now the factors of the problem are so changed that the old agencies, if they could be revised and got back to work again, could not renew their old successes. Everything is changed; the character of the settlers required, the nature of the appeal that must be made to secure them and the machinery by which they can be transported and placed in locations where their presence will be advantageous to themselves and of benefit to the country.

The immigrants most needed are people who will come with a view to securing farm homes for themselves; they must have a moderate amount of capital now that there are no more free homesteads, and experience in farm work, or at least aptitude for it is desirable. There is no lack in the world today of people of this type to whom the prospect of a home in Western Canada, if it could be brought before them, would make an irresistible appeal just as there are available for them the very homes they desire if some method can be found to bring the vacant lands and the home-seeker together.

The Western Canada Colonization Association has come into existence in the expectation that it will be able to render a great public service by devising and carrying out plans by which the desirable immigrant in other lands—over the sea, or south of the line, will be secured, brought to Western Canada, placed on suitable land and given such encouragement as may be necessary to make him a contented and prosperous settler.

The Western Canada Colonization Association will devote its energies primarily to inducing the right kind of settler to come to Canada. It will do this work in co-ordination with every agency existing or hereafter to be called into being devoted to the same purpose. The more the better provided they work towards a common object to co-operate to this end.

### Polish Coup In Upper Silesia

**British Fire on Poles Trying to Occupy City.**

Oppeln, Upper Silesia.—Col. Bond, British control officer at Gross-Strehlitz, reported to British headquarters that he opened artillery fire on 2,000 to 3,000 Poles attempting to occupy the city.

The Poles brought up light field pieces and were replying.

Col. Bond, who has approximately 200 Italian troops, also reported that he probably could not hold out long.

London.—Dr. St. Hamer, the German ambassador here, presented a note to the Foreign Office protesting against the Polish coup in Upper Silesia, as an apparently concerted effort to take the province by force, and refusing all responsibility for the situation and its consequences.

The note has also been communicated to the other allied governments.

**Saskatchewan and Alberta Paid.**  
London.—The fact that Governments of Saskatchewan and Alberta have come forward with the interest on the bonds of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway branches which they guaranteed is the occasion of appreciative references in the financial columns of the papers here. "It was feared," says one financial writer, "that the provincial authorities might follow the example of the Dominion Government, but Alberta and Saskatchewan, to their credit be it said, acted in accord with their guarantees."

### Acquisition to Saskatchewan Cabinet



Mr. J. A. Maharg, President of the Saskatchewan Grain Growers, and member for Maple Creek in the Dominion House, who has accepted a portfolio in the Saskatchewan Government.

### Says Public Records Should Be Preserved

**Sir Robert Borden Claims Valuable Documents Are Neglected.**

Ottawa.—Better provisions for the care of public records was urged on the House by Sir Robert Borden, former prime minister, this afternoon. Sir Robert quoted from the report of a royal commission to show that documents of priceless value were stored in dark rooms and passages in inaccessible places; in places where depreciation was bound to result. Many were in buildings not fire proof. Decision had been reached to have a fire proof building erected, but the war intervened, and the work was not carried out.

The Prime Minister, the leader of the Opposition and the leader of the Progressives were as one in recognizing the need for every care of historical documents.

### Did Not Receive S.O.S. Call

**U.S. Transport Attracted to Japanese Vessel By Smoke.**

Seattle.—Forty-three of the 65 survivors of the Japanese freighter Tokuyio Maru which burned to the water's edge off the Oregon coast with a loss of eight lives, were in Seattle hospitals suffering from shock and exposure. The remaining 22 survivors reported themselves already recovered from their experiences. Only one body of the eight dead has been recovered.

Capt. Kerr, master of the Buford, declared his ship had not received an "S.O.S." from the Tokuyio Maru, but was attracted to the stricken vessel by sighting the column of smoke.

"We had just been having boat drill," Capt. Kerr said, "when I saw the smoke in the distance. We were 12 miles distant then, and 55 minutes later were on the scene."

"There were constant explosions and with every explosion the flames shot 100 feet in the air and bales of cotton were hurled 200 feet high."

Capt. Suzuki, master of the Tokuyio Maru said the fire started in the coal bunkers and was due, he believed, to spontaneous combustion.

The ship carried 1,000 tons of coal, 700 tons of fuel oil, and a big cargo of nitrates, lumber and cotton.

**French Ambassador For Vatican.**

London.—It is learned on good authority, says a despatch to the London Times from Paris, that the French Government is determined to appoint an ambassador to the Vatican immediately without waiting passage by the Senate of the bill which would restore diplomatic relations between the French Government and the Holy See.

**No More Meal Tickets.**

Toronto.—With the distribution of a three-day supply of meal tickets to 1,100 men, the official word went forth that that was the end of the free meal ticket campaign.

Officials of the local labor movement said that another demonstration was being planned by the unemployed.

### Nothing to Indicate the End of British Coal Strike

**Resolution Adopted Prolonging Government's Emergency Powers.**

London.—Beyond the fact that the members of the Parliamentary Labor Party and other members of parliament are trying to resuscitate the conference between the mine owners and miners, there is nothing to indicate a basis for the optimism of J. H. Thomas, general secretary of the Railwaymen's Union, who has predicted the end of the coal strike within a week.

The House of Commons by a large majority adopted a resolution prolonging the Government's emergency powers and adding new regulations relating to restrictions of tram serv-

ices, pleasure steamers and lighting, and the extension of summer time, if found desirable. In the course of the debate, J. R. Clynes, and other Labor members, urged the Government to withdraw its regulation, on the ground that this would facilitate negotiations.

Home Secretary Shortt, on behalf of the Government, argued that the risk was too great. He said it might become necessary to import coal, and the Government needed the power to deal with the possibility that the Triple Alliance would refuse to handle imported coal.

### Calgary May Have Tong War

**Oriental Quarter Upset Over Gambling Raids.**

Calgary.—Chinese National Leaguers and Masons are giving the city police and the police court magistrate no end of trouble these days. While the miniature Tong war to date has not brought about any fatalities, still there is reported to be a dangerous under-current running in the Oriental quarter of the city, which may become serious any moment. Gambling clubs supported by both factions have been raided by the police lately, which is said to be one of the reasons of the present tension.

### Ontario Has New Police Commissioner

**General Sewell Was Camp Commandant at Sewell, Man.**

Toronto.—Major-General H. Elliott, Toronto, has been appointed commissioner of the Ontario Provincial Police. This is a new position created by legislation at the session of the House which has been formally ended.

General Elliott will have wide powers in the enforcement of the general criminal law and the Ontario Temperance Act. He was camp commandant at Sewell, Man., in 1915, later proceeding to France.

### Foxes Classed For Quarantine In U. S.

**Fur In Such Demand Bars Are Put Up.**

Washington.—Fox fur has come into such demand in the United States that agriculture department officials have put up immigration bars against the flow of undesirable live foxes imported for breeding purposes. By regulations just issued, foxes are classed with other livestock for quarantine against disease, and can enter the country only after inspection and on permit, except when consigned to zoological gardens.

**Object To Amusement Tax**

**Kingston Veterans Claim They Have Privileges.**

Kingston, Ont.—Strong objection is made by the Army and Navy Veterans of this city to payment of the amusement tax. The veterans have decided to challenge the right of the Ontario Government to levy such tax upon army and navy veterans and to make a test case to the courts, if necessary. It is claimed that the veterans have distinct privileges under the charter granted by the act of parliament, and that the Ontario Legislature cannot destroy these privileges.

**Advocates Indian Schools.**

Toronto.—Chief Loft, of the Mohawk Tribe of Indians, addressing the York Pioneer Club here recently, urged that Indian education be brought under the provincial departments of education so that the Indian children might take full advantage of the public and his school systems. Chief Loft served overseas in the Canadian Expeditionary Force.

### Farmers May Reorganize

**Group in Manitoba Legislature Will Likely Be Smaller.**

Winnipeg.—The Independent Farmer party of the Manitoba Legislature, which has seldom voted as a unit in the session just closing, may be re-organized. William Robson, leader of the group, said that its future would be decided immediately following the close of the session.

Report is that when the Legislature next meets there will be a smaller group of Independent Farmers, and that some of those who have been nominal members of the group for the past few months will be aligned formally with other groups with which they have voted.

### Grain Commission Meeting

**Members Confer With Premier at Ottawa.**

Ottawa.—Members of the recently appointed commission to investigate grain marketing conditions in Canada are in Ottawa for a series of conferences on their work. Judge Hyndman, chairman of the board, together with Messrs. Staples, Haslam and Goldie, will meet the prime minister and Sir George Foster, minister of trade and commerce, it is expected, and discuss with them the work which is to be carried out.

**Harvey Sails For England.**

New York.—George Harvey, newly appointed United States ambassador to Great Britain, has sailed aboard the steamship Aquitania for Southampton.

### The only Razor that Sharpens Itself!

**THE Valet Auto Strop embodies its own stropping device. A good leather strop is part of the outfit and the razor does the rest.**

**Because it strops itself, the Valet Auto Strop Razor is the only safety razor that provides a keen-edged blade for every shave.**

**The Valet Auto Strop Razor does not need to be taken apart to be stroped or cleaned.**

**The Valet Auto Strop Razor makes one blade do the work of a dozen.**

**Razor, Strop and 12 Blades in assortment of cases \$5.00 the net, other sets up to \$46.50.**

**VALET Auto-Strop Razor sharpens itself**



**Auto Strop Safety Razor Co., Limited - Toronto**

## Experienced Farmers Say Tractor Proves Inferior To Good Draught Horse

The draught horse cannot be replaced by the tractor on the farms, and the horse is becoming more popular every day as is evidenced by the fact that a large number of the older tractor users are going back to the horse for the major part of the farm power, says G. B. Rothwell, Dominion Animal Husbandman. In the city the larger concerns are going back to the draught horses, using the motor trucks only for light work and for rapid delivery.

"The draught horse has two great centres of activity, the farm and the city. While there is and will be much private experimentation with tractors on the farm, this fact is becoming more and more apparent—when it comes to the question of home-produced, home-repaired, adaptable, fool-proof and, last of all, economical heavy trucking and transportation power, the relation of the tractor to the horse will be more and more that of a qualified assistant and less that of a substitute. This fact will take some time in the learning and will be the result of much individually acquired experience. The fact is stubbornly persistent, however, that the older tractor users, who, after all, have had the experience and paid for it, are coming back to the draught horse for the major part of farm power. Both he and his fuel are home-made. His by-product has a steadily appreciating value. When there is a better appreciation of the fact that the quality of the work-horse on the farm and his condition or ability to get into harness and down to hard work in the spring—is one of the greatest factors in farm efficiency, then will there be a great stride onward more economical production. If our farms were all tilled with tractors and our tractors received as poor care and preparation as do our horses (in general), for spring work, Belgium and France would now be establishing relief funds for the starving population of Canada. If the horse has any one fault it is that he is a little too adaptable, a little too dependable, as compared with the uncompromising machine.

"But the demand for the good draught with weight and quality is not alone for farm and country work. It transpires from time to time that large city concerns, having to do with heavy trucking, transportation and haulage generally, return to the horse after thorough trial of the truck. Not that the tremendous use of trucks is in any danger of falling off; not that for rapid delivery over long distances and good roads the horse will ever again be a competitor of the machine; but these firms have simply been shown that for heavy "over-load" work, from the standpoints of general economy and adaptability there is a type of horse that will have to take care of a certain part of the city hauling problem. And this is the type of horse that the farmer can grow.

### The American Influx

#### Canada May Depend On Increased Immigration From U.S.

The exodus from Canada, which the late Sir Richard Cartwright was so much given to bemoaning in the days when he was an advocate of commercial union, has been very definitely reversed. Last year 23,300 individuals came in from the United States, bringing with them \$3,335,138 in stock and effects and \$10,487,085 in cash. This is a movement upon which Canada may depend, in probably swelling volume; for the attraction of cheap land and promising conditions cannot fail to lure settlement from a country which is steadily approaching the saturation point.—Ottawa Journal.

#### Famous Artesian Well.

One of the most famous artesian wells in existence is that at Grenelle, in the outskirts of Paris, where the water is brought from a depth of 1,798 feet. It yields 516 gallons of water a minute.

Office Boy (nervously)—"P—please—sir, can I have tomorrow afternoon off—to—go—to—m—my—grandmother's—f—football match?"—London Opinion.

Robert Browning had completed a volume of poems by the time he was twelve.

Assistant to Vice-President



### Canadian Fish For Army Of Occupation

Quality Much Better Than That Supplied During War.

(By John McCormac, Winnipeg Free Press Correspondent)

The British army in Germany is being supplied with Canadian fish as a result of a contract awarded by the War Office to Major Hugh Green, late director of fish supplies to the Canadian army. It is understood that Canadian fish may later appear in the British naval menus.

The quality of Canadian fish, both canned and frozen, now being shipped to England, is much better than some sent during the war, which is alleged by British importers to have given Canada packers a bad name. A leading member of the canned goods section of the London chamber of commerce told your correspondent that of 25,000 cases of salmon which were sent as a gift to England by Canada during the war, some was given to German prisoners, and much of the rest was so inferior that it had to be thrown away. "The gift was well meant, but a large part of the shipment, which was supposed to be pink salmon, was really chub," said this business man, who is a member of one of the largest London importing houses. "There is a good market here for pink salmon, but for the credit of Canada, she could not try to send us over any more chub."

### Co-operative Creameries In Saskatchewan

#### Development of Dairy Industry Makes Interesting Story.

Some details in connection with the working of the Co-operative Creameries in Saskatchewan tell an interesting story of the development of the dairy industry in that province.

The organization has twenty-five creameries, five cold storage plants, and three poultry killing stations. During the past year a \$300,000 plant was built in Regina for use as a central station and is one of the most up-to-date dairy buildings in Canada. Thirteen of the creameries were originally constructed by the Dominion Government before the western provinces were formed. When the latter was brought about, these were taken over by the provincial government, and four others built. In 1917 the Saskatchewan Co-operative Creameries, Limited, was organized, and the creameries were turned over to the farmers themselves to run, and they were brought under the one control.

Last year the association did a business amounting to \$3,000,000, and has paid eight per cent. on the capital stock for the past three years. In addition, in 1919 they paid a patronage bonus of two cents a pound butter fat to those who dealt with the creameries. At any point at which the farmers wanted to establish a co-operative creamery, they subscribe capital, twenty-five per cent. of which has to be paid up, then the government supplies the money at 6 1/4 per cent. interest, which the creamery pays back as it is able.

#### Heavy Travel in North.

In view of the enormous amount of passenger traffic which is travelling over its lines, the Edmonton, Dunvegan and British Columbia Railway found it necessary to put additional equipment into service to handle the passengers northbound. Among the passengers on the last train bound north was a party of South Americans interested in oil possibilities of the north country.

#### Slightly Mixed.

Office Boy (nervously)—"P—please—sir, can I have tomorrow afternoon off—to—go—to—m—my—grandmother's—f—football match?"—London Opinion.

Robert Browning had completed a volume of poems by the time he was twelve.

## Future Canadian Farming

### Will Depend Largely On Raising Of Live Stock

#### Will Operate Airship Passenger Lines

First One Will Be From New York to Chicago.

Regular airship passenger lines will soon be in operation between the principal cities of the United States, Lieutenant C. A. Tinker, of the United States naval reserve force, stated recently, in announcing the formation of a \$50,000,000 airship corporation at Washington.

The first line will be put in operation between New York and Chicago, early in the spring of 1922, he said. The line will then be extended to San Francisco and other lines will follow as new ships are built and put into commission. The present programme calls for ten huge ships, Lieutenant Tinker said.

#### Sacrifices Life To Save Others

Air Pilot Descends on Railroad Tracks Rather Than in Crowded Street.

Rather than attempt a landing in a street—a course which would have endangered the lives of many persons—Air Mail Pilot T. J. Christensen, 31, of Chicago, sacrificed his life when he was forced to seek a landing in downtown Cleveland because of engine trouble.

Unable to see because of a heavy fog, the pilot fell 200 feet to the Erie railroad tracks of Scranton and University roads and, buried beneath the wreckage of his machine, was burned to death when the gasoline tank exploded, setting fire to the debris.

#### Oldest Work Of Fiction

Written 3000 Years Ago And Is In British Museum.

The oldest work of fiction is thought to be "The Tale of Two Brothers," written 3,200 years ago by the Theban scribe Emman, librarian of the palace of King Menepthah, the supposed Pharaoh of the Exodus. The tale, it appears, was written for the entertainment of the crown prince, who subsequently reigned as Set II. His name appears in two places in the manuscript, probably the only surviving autograph of an Egyptian king. This piece of antique fiction, written on 19 sheets of papyrus in a bold hieratic hand, was purchased in Italy by Mme. d'Orbigny, who sold it in 1857 to the authorities of the British Museum, where it is now known as the d'Orbigny papyrus.

#### One Hundred Years Ago

Present Year Celebrates Centenary of Interesting Events.

Among the interesting events of the year 1821, and of which the present year celebrates the centenary, is the first ascent in a balloon filled with coal gas. The inventor of the method of filling the envelope of a balloon was Mr. Charles Greene, and he first went up in a balloon so filled on July 21st, 1821. Gas was then being first used for lighting purposes. It was in that same year that Paris adopted coal gas for illumination. Westminster Bridge had already been lit in this fashion as early as 1813.

The great event of the year 1821 in England was the Coronation of King George IV., which took place on July 19th. In the following month Queen Caroline, died. The two had been married for twenty-six years.

Another big event of the year was the death of Napoleon Bonaparte, which took place on May 5th at Longwood, in St. Helena, where he had been living in exile since his defeat at Waterloo.

The Bank of England celebrates this year the centenary of the completion of its splendid building in Threadneedle Street. The building was originally founded in 1732, but it was the famous architect, Sir John Soane, who in 1821 completed the present premises.

The future of Canadian farming will be based on livestock to a greater extent than it has been in the past. An increase in the total number of animals as well as a gain in the carrying capacity of each hundred acre farm is to be expected in the natural course of events.

Several difficulties are met with in the effort to build up the herds and flocks and keep them at the maximum producing capacity. The first of these is the uncertainty of markets, a handicap which is likely to be moved before many years. The second is the periodical failure of pastures making necessary sacrifices of immature animals and breeding stock.

It has been estimated by ranchers in the west—and the same holds good to a considerable degree in the east—that from five to ten acres of pasture land is required for each mature cattle beast for one year. With land that is valued at fifty to one hundred and twenty-five dollars per acre the returns on the investment cannot be very satisfactory.

The stock owner must get more feed per acre and must be assured of a supply every year and at all seasons of the year. He must be insured against the times of scarcity which are bound to come when dependence is placed on grass alone. Three different classes of crops can be provided from which a choice may be made to suit particular conditions. These are: 1, Perennial grasses or alfalfa; 2, biennial or winter annual crops such as sweet clover or fall rye; 3, annual crops such as corn, oats, millet and rape. Leaving aside for the present the pasture crops it is well at this season to plan for the growing of feeds which can be used to supplement the pasture in the late summer and fall or for storing in the silo. One of the most widely grown emergency fodder crops is oats or a mixture of oats and peas. Mixing one bushel of each and drilling at the rate of two and one-fourth bushels per acre early in the spring on a firm seed bed should provide a ton and a half to two tons of good hay.

Millet may be sown broadcast or with a grain drill. The latter requires less seed and gives a more even stand. Two and three pecks per acre are the usual rates of seeding. Fifty to sixty days are normally sufficient to produce hay with millet, so planting may be delayed until July; however, May and early June seeding are preferred.

Then there is a large area in Canada over which corn can be grown safely as a fodder crop. It is liked by all kinds of stock and is especially valuable for dairy cattle. It can be utilized either with or without a silo though for best results a silo is desirable. Along the northern limits of the corn belt the early flint varieties will be the safest and will usually give the greatest food value per acre. Alfalfa and sweet clover are being used more extensively every year both for fodder and for pasture. The particular adoption of these have been discussed frequently in these columns and there is no doubt that they will be more widely grown. The alfalfa excels in food value and in yield per acre; the sweet clover has hardiness as its chief recommendation.

#### Egypt's Gratitude

Fortunate Because Destiny Was In Hands of England.

Egypt is now sure that she will live free, and will restore her past glory of the days of the Pharaohs—a fact she never dreamt of realizing had it not been for the greatness of England, not by fleets, armies and money, but by pure principles and high morals. Egypt must, therefore, consider itself fortunate because its destiny was in the hands of England. We thank England for her great courage and are grateful to her for listening to the claims of the Egyptian nation. And we can assure her that this act will make the right-thinking Egyptians only very anxious to have ties of friendship with her.—El Watan, Egypt.



### CUTICURA FOR HAIR AND SKIN

For promoting and maintaining beauty of skin and hair Cuticura Soap and Ointment are unexcelled. Cuticura Talcum is an ideal powder, refreshing and cooling to most delicate skins.

Soap 25c. Ointment 25 and 50c. Talcum 25c. Sold throughout the Dominion. Canadian Depot: Lyman's Limited, 344 St. Paul St., W., Montreal. Cuticura Soaps have no perfume.

### World Happenings Briefly Told

A. G. Miller, a millwright, was instantly killed at the Fort William Paper Co. factory by coming in contact with a live wire.

In a five-hour battle near Galibally between 150 civilians and Crown forces, six civilians were killed and 14 others wounded. Two soldiers were wounded, one of them seriously.

Thomas MacNamara, the Minister of Labor, announces that hereafter government contracts will be denied to firms whose staffs do not include at least five per cent. disabled soldiers.

Cable advices reaching Halifax report that the Canadian Explorer, of the Canadian Government Steamship Service, has run aground at Saloniki, Greece.

Rear-Admiral Henry Montague Doughty died Sunday. Rear-Admiral Doughty was born in 1870. He served in the war in command of the battleship Royal Sovereign in the first battle squadron. Before the war he was captain of the gunnery school at Devonport.

Railroads throughout Eastern Cuba are paralyzed by the strike of workers, and gunboats are being employed to move mail between Santiago and other points which can be reached by water. Sugar interests are seriously embarrassed by the walkout.



### "I Wonder Would It Help Me?"

THIS question has been answered by many thousands of women who have found health and happiness in the use of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food.

Sleeplessness, irritability, nervousness, gloomy forebodings of the future, depression and discouragement—these are some of the symptoms which tell of exhausted nerves.

In order to avoid nervous prostration or some form of paralysis it is well to get the building up process established at once by use of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food.

10 cents a box, 6 for \$2.75, all dealers, or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto.



W. N. U. 1367

### Saskatchewan Salt Deposits

Expected that 850 Tons Will Be Produced This Season.

A plant is being completed at Sennac, Sask., to produce dairy salt from the salt deposits, and it is expected that almost 850 tons will be produced this season. The dairy salt will be taken by the Saskatchewan Co-operative Creameries at Regina, and the balance of the rough salt, when cleaned, will go to laundries at Edmonton, Saskatoon, Regina and Moose Jaw. A plant is in course of erection at Fusilier for the manufacture of sodium sulphate powder from the deposit there. This will have a capacity of 20 tons, and shipments will begin this summer.

### 100 Years in One House

Mrs. Rebecca Thomas, who celebrated her 100th birthday in December last, has died at Kelvedon Common, near Brentwood. She lived all her life in the house in which she was born.

### BARELY LIVED THROUGH IT

A terrible experience had Edw. J. O'Connor, of Sault Ste. Marie. From boyhood he writes: "I have been a constant sufferer from Asthma and Catarrh. My nose and throat was often stopped up, and I had disagreeable droppings from my throat. When an attack of coughing came on, it seemed as if I would barely live through it. I would gasp for breath. Catarrhozone made me well. Its soothing healing action was exactly suited to my case." To those who suffer from Catarrh, Asthma, throat irritation and Bronchitis, Catarrhozone is highly recommended. Two months treatment, one dollar; smaller sizes, 25c and 50c, at all dealers or The Catarrhozone Co., Montreal.

### Persian Men Must Not Laugh.

In Persia a man who laughs is considered effeminate, but free license is given to female merriment.

**It Has Many Qualities.**—The man who possesses a bottle of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is armed against many ills. It will relieve a cough, break a cold, prevent sore throat; it will reduce the swelling from a sprain, relieve the most persistent sores and will speedily heal cuts and contusions. It is a medicine chest in itself, and can be got for a quarter of a dollar.

### Marshal Foch Receives Voluminous Mail Daily

Has No Time to Look After Batch of Correspondence.

Marshal Foch says that one of his great regrets is that he has not time enough to properly digest the big mail he receives. Like most men in his conspicuous position he gets daily a batch of correspondence that keeps his aides busy, sifting the trivial and eccentric from the important and interesting.

Friends and enemies alike write him profusely and their letters run the whole gamut from ecstatic adulation to frenzied vituperation. One morning recently he received a dozen letters and as many packages from the same person, an American. All were registered. The American must have known that this class of mail gets first attention by the Marshal's staff.

Nearly every mail brings a letter from some pro-German in America inviting the Marshal to have himself hanged or go to the place of fire and brimstone. By every mail someone sends him an ode or a song written in his honor.

Mothers write him often informing him that they have named the finest baby in the world after him, and fathers send word that they would have taken a good drink in his honor on some anniversary or other, had not the American continent gone dry.

Authors send him their books and inventors forward descriptions of wonderful new engines of destruction or schemes to suppress war.

The Marshal's advice is asked on all the subjects with which he says he is least familiar.

### Born a Slave, Left \$15,000.

"Uncle Bill" Hopkins, a negro who died in South Carolina recently, left a \$15,000 estate. Born a slave and unable to read and write, the old negro made practically all his little fortune chopping wood for his white neighbors.

Minard's Liniment Lumberman's Friend.

### On the Old Farm in Springtime

I was out driving a three-horse team on the disc harrow," writes Mr. Edward Crane, of Kinburn, Ont., "when part of the harness broke. While fixing it, one of the horses kicked out and knocked my arm against the sharp edge of the harrow. I was severely cut about the elbow and wrist.

"Not being able to leave work to get the wound dressed, dirt got into it, and my arm grew so stiff and painful that it looked as if I was in for a bad time. As soon as I could, I washed the wound and dressed it with Zam-Buk. Next day the arm was much less sore, and the stiffness less troublesome. I continued to use herbal Zam-Buk freely and in a few days it healed the injuries splendidly. Zam-Buk should be on every farm."

Zam-Buk is the purest, safest and most wonderful healing substance in the world. Invaluable for eczema, ulcers, ringworm, poisoned sores, burns, scalds, pimples, boils, and other spring skin eruptions. All dealers 50c. box, 8 for \$1.25, or from Zam-Buk Co., Toronto.

### Matter of Life and Death.

A minister who guarded his morning study hour very carefully told the new maid that in no circumstances were callers to be admitted—except, of course, he added, in a case of life and death.

Half an hour later the maid knocked at his door.

"A man to see you, sir."

"Why, I thought I told you—"

"Yes, I told him," she replied, "but he says it's a question of life and death."

So he went downstairs and found an insurance agent.—Houston Post.

### "Cold in the Head"

is an acute attack of Nasal Catarrh. Those subject to frequent "colds in the head" will find that the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will build up the System, cleanse the Blood and render them less liable to colds. Repeated attacks of Acute Catarrh may lead to Chronic Catarrh. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Microscopic Surfaces of the System, thus reducing the inflammation and restoring normal conditions.

All Druggists. Circulars free.  
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

The making of boots and shoes in Canada dates from 1667 and is one of the oldest industries in the Dominion.

### COULDN'T DO HOUSEWORK

### HEART SO BAD

Many women become run down and worn out by their household cares and duties never ending and sooner or later find themselves with weak hearts and shattered nerves.

When the heart becomes weak and the nerves unstrung, it is impossible for a woman to look after her household or social duties. The least little exertion or excitement leaves her in an exhausted condition, and not fit to do anything.

On the first sign of any weakness of the heart or nerves, you will be wise if you take a course of Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills.

Mrs. Daniel Bezanson, Logansville, N.S., writes:—"As I was troubled with a weak heart for nearly two years I am writing to tell you what your great remedy, Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills, has done for me.

My heart was so bad at night I could not sleep; I would take smoothing pills, and I was so weak I could not do my housework. I tried two doctors; but got no results.

A friend advised me to try Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills.

I have used six boxes, and I am completely relieved.

I think they are the best medicine for heart trouble there is."

Price 50c a box at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

The exports of American coal to Sweden last year amounted to more than twelve times as much as in the preceding year.



3087 THE PROPRIETARY

### A Charming Frock Of Crepe de Chine



By Marie Belmont.

A delightful fabric for year round wear is crepe de chine. This dress in beige, shows how effective it is when finely knife pleated. A rather interestingly cut yoke marks the top of this frock and is extended far enough over the shoulders to form short sleeves. Loops of the pleated crepe de chine are festooned into them and these form a soft background for the upper arms. The black satin slip is partly revealed beneath the panel of filet lace that distinguishes one side of the dress. A flash of brilliant color is found in the sash of scarlet ribbon which is tied low around the figure.

Corns are painful growths. Holloway's Corn Remover will remove them.

### B.C. Lumber For South Africa.

An order for 1,400,000 feet of the regular 3 by 9 and 3 by 11 requirements in lumber has been secured by the British Columbia Mills Timber and Trading Company from South Africa. This is the first order from the far south in many months. Shipments will begin within a month.

### A Corrector of Pulmonary Troubles

—Many testimonials could be presented showing the great efficacy of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil in curing disorders of the respiratory processes, but the best testimonial is experience and the Oil is recommended to all who suffer from these disorders with the certainty that they will find relief. It will allay inflammation in the bronchial tubes.

### His Ambition.

Kindly Old Gent.—Well, my little man, what would you like to be when you grow up?"

Little Man.—I'd like to be a nice old gentleman like you with nothing to do but walk around and ask questions.

Miller's Worm Powders attack worms in the stomach and intestines at once, and no worm can come in contact with them and live. They also correct the unhealthy conditions in the digestive organs that invite and encourage worms, setting up reactions that are most beneficial to the growth of the child. They have attested their power in hundreds of cases and at all times are thoroughly trustworthy.

### Easily Explained.

The man who ran the elevator of the sky-scraper was talking to a passenger.

"The judge certainly did soak him," he said. "He sentenced him to three years and ten days. Now I understand the three years all right; but what the ten days were for I'd like to know?"

"That was the war tax," said a quiet citizen who got aboard at the tenth floor.—Pittsburgh Chronicle Telegraph.

It is not good for man to be alone; that is why woman refuses to let him alone.

Minard's Liniment used by Physicians

### A Beautiful Complexion & Admiration

Ladies—A few days' treatment with **CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS** will do more to clean up the skin than all the beauty treatments in creation. An imperfect complexion is caused by a sluggish liver. Millions of people old, young and middle aged take them for Biliousness, Dizziness, Sick Headache, Upset Stomach, and for Sallow, Pimples and Blothy Skin. They aid the misery of Constipation. Small Pill—Small Dose—Small Price

Proposed Woollen Mill For B.C. A number of Australian sheep farmers are desirous of building a wool mill on Vancouver Island to cost \$500,000, providing they can obtain a free site.

### MILD EPIDEMIC GOING ROUND

It is due to impurities in the water, causes cramps, diarrhoea, headache. Those who take twenty drops of Nerviline in sweetened water usually get quick relief. It is really wonderful how good old Nerviline fixes up a sour upset stomach, how it stops hiccoughs, how quickly it puts a stop to those nasty attacks of gas. Every home should keep a bottle or two of trusty old Nerviline on hand. 35 cents everywhere.

Of course, it is none of our business, but we might inform some of the reformers that the best way to make other people happy is to let them alone.—Luke McLuke.

### SPEAKS HIGHLY OF BABY'S OWN TABLETS

Once a mother has used Baby's Own Tablets for her little ones she is always pleased to speak highly of them to other mothers. She knows the good they have done her children and realizes that her experience should be of benefit to others. Concerning the Tablets Mrs. Fred Murphy, Charlottetown, P.E.I., writes: "I have used Baby's Own Tablets for the past eight months for my baby. I cannot speak too highly of them for they have been of great assistance to me in my first experience of motherhood." Baby's Own Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which are absolutely harmless and may be given to even the new born babe with perfect safety. They are sold by medicine dealers or direct at 25 cts. a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

"I want to be procrastinated at the next corner," said the negro passenger to the tramcar conductor. "You want to be what?" demanded the conductor. "Don't lose your temper, I had to look in the dictionary myself bfo." I found out dat 'procrastinate' means 'put off'."—Dallas News.

### CASTORIA

For Infants and Children

### In Use For Over 30 Years

Always bears the Signature of *Chat H. Fletcher*

### FEMALE HELP WANTED

Neat appearing lady to act as our representative introducing useful line of fast selling articles. Write, Anderson Manufacturing Company, London, Ont.

### MONEY ORDERS

A Dominion Express Money Order for five dollars costs three cents.

"Write The Fruit Lands Exchange, Grand Forks, B.C., for Mixed Farms.

### Cook's Cotton Root Compound

A safe, reliable regulating medicine. Sold in three sizes of strength. N. 1, 2, 3. Price 25c, 50c, \$1, \$2 per box. Sold by all druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of price. Free pamphlet. Address: THE COOK MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT. (Formerly Wadsworth.)

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Ice Cream & Confectionery

Nice Varieties of ICE CREAM

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If you are figuring on Installing a Furnace or Trimming your House, I can save you money.

I also do Repair Work

Bring Your Pails and Pans that have Holes in them and have them Repaired

**C. E. HANNAY, Tinsmith**

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SADDLER and HARNESS MAKER

A number of New Stock Saddles for Sale.  
5 p.c. Discount on these.

2 Second Hand Stock Saddles and 1 English Military Saddle For Sale. Cheap.

Agent for 1 year guaranteed Halters and 5 & 2 years guaranteed Traces.

Now is the Best Time to have your Kalsomining and Papering done. It will cost you much less than if you wait until Spring.

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A man who uses common sense in repairing cars, moderate charges and guaranteed Mechanical work.

If you wish satisfactory work done

SEE

## NORMAN GIEB

GARAGE

East of Hotel

Carbon, Alta.

Miss Bessie McCook of the Merchants Bank at Acme, is visiting Miss Ethel Hay.

Mr and Mrs Letourneau, Mr and Mrs Ward, and Mrs H. M. Thorburn, motored to Calgary last week.

Mr. Clarence Hay is home from Calgary, and has accepted a position in the Drug Store.

BORN to Mr and Mrs A. Moore a daughter, on Sunday May 8th.

Dr and Mrs McFarlane left for the East on Wednesday last. We hope for a speedy return.

Mrs T. J. Ramsay entertained on Sunday last, the guests were Miss Nora Kettleson, Mrs. Kettleson, Miss Ethel Hay, Mr. Gee. McNeil Mr Stanley Torrance and Harold Kettleson.

Mrs A. Craddock has been seriously ill but judging from reports her condition has slightly improved.

The Reverend Mr. Marsh of Three Hills, was a Carbon visitor last week.

The Drug Store expects to remove to its new home this week.

Sandy was telling us his experience of younger days when he earned for the "dear little lambs", he said he put a bottle in each pocket would grab a lamb in each arm and he could tell the lambs were "getting theirs" because their little tails would go "round and round".

We move that J. Ramsay be appointed assistant to Police Chief Fletcher.

Why does everyone love Fred Poxon?

Note the improvements on our beautiful streets.

Mrs F. Freeman who has been assisting Mr Poxon at the Alexandra Tea Rooms is spending a few days in Calgary. We noticed Miss L. Bavis helping Mr Poxon during the rush on Saturday night.

How many knew Monday last was a Legal Holiday, Arbor Day of course.

Chris Johnson has been managing the new Pool Room during the absence of Mr Jacobson.

Mr J. L. Thompson Manager of the Bank of Toronto motored to Calgary last week. We imagine on account of the condition of the roads that Mrs Thompson enjoyed the trip.

We regret to hear that Mrs Jim Casteglione has been indisposed lately, but sincerely hope that she will be up and about again soon.

Mrs C. W. Malton whose husband is the operator of the Midland Elevator here, has taken up her residence in Carbon.

Wonder why the Poffenroth Boys are so busy lately.

The Carbon Zeppelin Shed is nearing completion and the building will soon be occupied by The Carbon Garage and Supply Co. and Mr Fred Morrison the Druggist. All the young uns are getting limbered up for the Drags big dance in the very near future.

Carl Laemmle offers

## Mary MacLaren

In a picture for every wife

# "The Road to Divorce"

At The  
**FARMERS' EXCHANGE**  
SATURDAY, MAY 14th.

### LOOK TO THE FUTURE



You will want good sight in 20 years from now, just as much as you do to-day. The better care you give your eyes now, the keener your vision will be in later years. If your eyes pain you or feel strained, pains around temples or forehead, heed the warning. Have them relieved before permanent injury results.

**J. H. SUMPTER**

Graduate Optometrist and Optician  
Carbon Hotel, 1st. Saturday in every month.

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